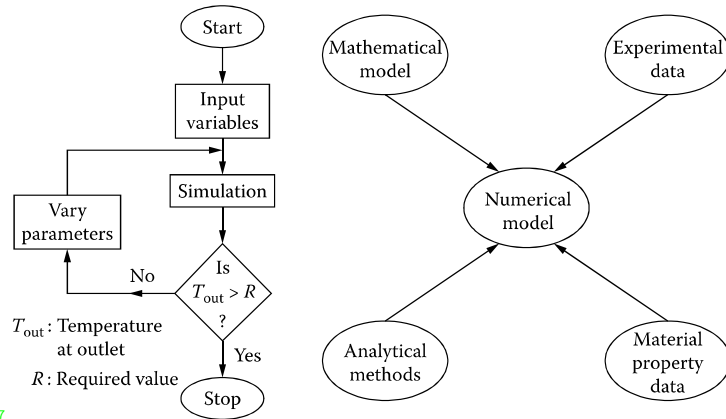


Modeling



T1947

Numerical Model



Mechatronic System Design

Properties of conventional and mechatronic designed systems

| conventional design | mechatronic design |
|--|--|
| added components | integration of components (hardware) |
| 1 bulky 2 complex 3 cable problems 4 connected components | compact simple mechanisms bus or wireless communication autonomous units |
| simple control | integration by information processing (software) |
| 5 stiff construction 6 feedforward control, linear (analog) control 7 precision through narrow tolerances 8 non-measurable quantities change arbitrarily 9 simple monitoring 10 fixed abilities | elastic construction with damping by electronic feedback programmable feedback (non-linear) digital control precision through measurement and feedback control control of non-measurable estimated quantities supervision with fault diagnosis adaptive and learning abilities |

T1948

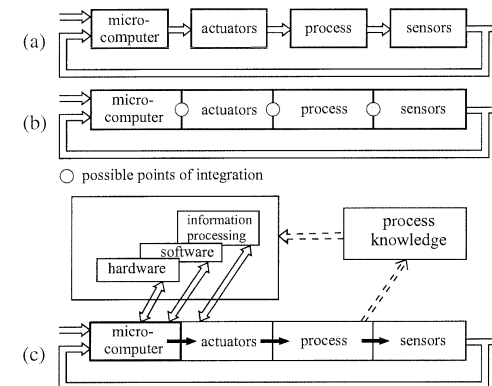


| conventional design | mechatronic design |
|---|--|
| added components | integration of components (hardware) |
| 1 electromechanical typewriter 2 mechanically controlled injection pump with rotating piston 3 many wiring 4 belt-driven auxiliaries | electronic printer high pressure pump and magnetic injection valves (common rail) bus cable decentralized driven auxiliaries |
| simple control | integration by information processing (software) |
| 5 stiff drivetrain 6 mechanical gas pedal 7 feedforward-controlled actuator 8 manual steering of cars during spinning 9 monitoring of exhaust gases through maintenance or inspection 10 rail vehicles | elastic drivetrain with algorithmic damping through engine control electronic non-linear throttle control feedback-controlled actuator with friction compensation feedback control of slip angle by state observer and individual wheel braking on-board misfire detection by speed measurement of engine crankshaft mobile vehicle with automatic navigation |

T1949



Integration of mechatronic systems

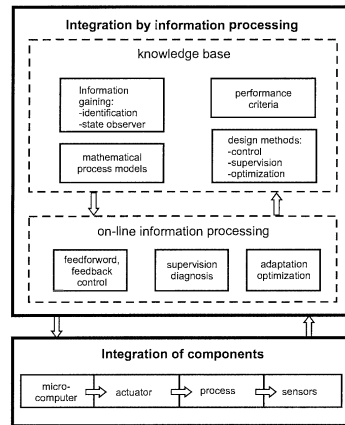


T1950

- (a) general scheme of a (classical) mechanical-electronic system; (b) integration through components (hardware integration); (c) integration through functions (software integration)

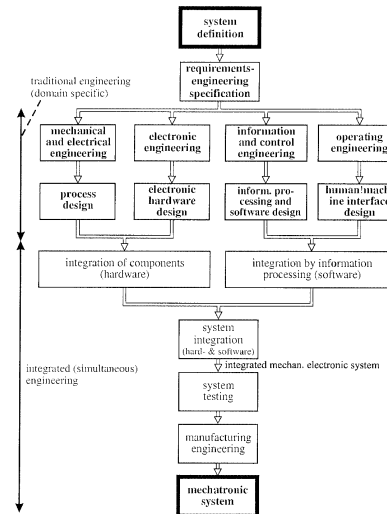


Integration of mechatronic systems



T1951

Integration of components (hardware integration); integration by information processing (software integration)

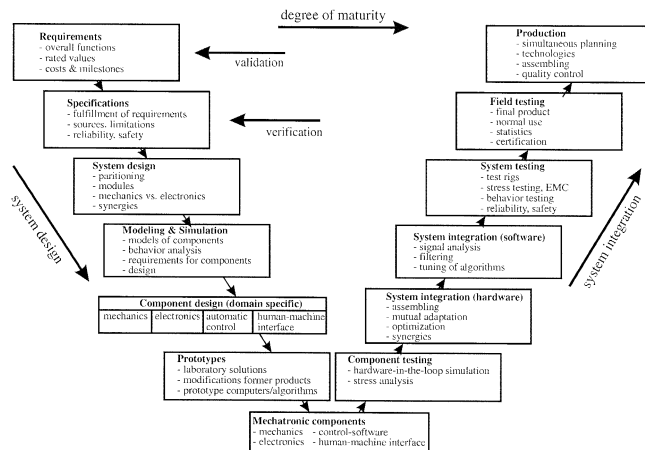


T1952

From domain specific traditional engineering to integrated, simultaneous engineering (iteration steps are not indicated)



A "V" development scheme for mechatronic systems



T1953

